

---

# A Southern Criminology of Violence, Youth and Policing

---

## Governing Insecurity in Urban Brazil

Roxana Pessoa Cavalcanti

First published 2020  
by Routledge  
2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 4RN

and by Routledge  
52 Vanderbilt Avenue, New York, NY 10017

*Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business*

© 2020 Roxana Pessoa Cavalcanti

The right of Roxana Pessoa Cavalcanti to be identified as author of this work has been asserted by her in accordance with sections 77 and 78 of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced or utilised in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publishers.

*Trademark notice:* Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

*British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data*

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

*Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data*

Names: Cavalcanti, Roxana Pessoa, author.

Title: A southern criminology of violence, youth and policing : governing insecurity in urban Brazil / Roxana Pessoa Cavalcanti.

Description: Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon ; New York, NY : Routledge, 2020. |

Series: Routledge studies in crime and justice in Asia and the global south |

Includes bibliographical references and index. |

Identifiers: LCCN 2019054103 | ISBN 9781138584709

(hardback) | ISBN 9780429505805 (ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: Policing—Brazil. | Urban violence—Brazil. | Urban youth—Brazil.

Classification: LCC HV8182 .C38 2020 | DDC 363.20981—dc23

LC record available at <https://lccn.loc.gov/2019054103>

ISBN: 978-1-138-58470-9 (hbk)

ISBN: 978-1-032-26458-5 (pbk)

ISBN: 978-0-429-50580-5 (ebk)

Typeset in Bembo  
by Integra Software Services Pvt.  
Ltd.

---

# Contents

---

<i>List of figures and tables</i>	<i>viii</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Prologue</i>	<i>xi</i>
1 Over, under and through the walls	1
2 Unpacking security, context and research design	20
3 Southern criminologies of violence and control	34
4 Policing the poor	47
5 Reforming the system	69
6 Life, crack and violence in the favelas	101
7 Policy and practice: What is to be done?	129
8 Conclusion	147
<i>Index</i>	<i>161</i>